# Hydrology information for the situation report – 8 May 2020

## **Current situation summary**

Northland received some rain from a small event on the 3/5/20. Although a severe weather watch was issued, little rain eventuated from the event (< 50mm) with the bulk of the rainfall skirting the edges of the region.

For the month of April most of the region received 40-60% of the typical rainfall for the month, and similar to previous months, the rainfall was not enough to elevate rivers above the extremely low river flows observed this year.

The region needs back to back months of above normal rainfall to climb out of the drought. We won't be getting much rainfall over the next 7 days to this end.

## **MetService Outlook**

### Short term: 3-5 days:

There is little rain in the forecast from the 7<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup> May, with a high-pressure system being the dominant feature.





Long range:



Weekly rainfall anomaly forecasts (deviation from weekly normal, mm)

- Week three from the 11<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> May is forecast to be wetter than usual, and the latest MetService forecast suggests this could be true, with a low developing north of New Zealand during this week. However, it is too early to have any real confidence in this forecast.
- There is high uncertainty for week 4.

# Rainfall

A low and associated front passed through Northland on the  $3^{rd}$  May delivering a small amount of rain in the order of 20 - 40mm. Fairly regular showers have occurred across the region subsequent to this event, delivering further small amounts of rain.

Northland needs back to back months of normal or higher than normal rainfall to escape this hydrological drought.

| FNDC                 |        | WDO        | 2      | KDC              |        |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--------|------------|--------|------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| Waitangi             | 51.0mm | Ngunguru   | 58.0mm | Parataiko Ranges | 72.5mm |  |  |  |
| Otiria               | 48.5mm | Opouteke   | 57.0mm | Paparoa          | 57.0mm |  |  |  |
| Kerikeri /<br>Taheke | 42.5mm | Mangakahia | 56.0mm | Tutamoe Ranges   | 53.0mm |  |  |  |
| CENTRES              |        |            |        |                  |        |  |  |  |
| Kaitāia              | 18.2mm | Whangārei  | 30.8mm | Dargaville       | 21.0mm |  |  |  |
| Kaikohe              | 39.0mm |            |        |                  |        |  |  |  |
| Kerikeri             | 46.0mm |            |        |                  |        |  |  |  |

Top three rainfall totals for each district from 29 April 2020 – 7 May 2020





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# **River flows**

The river flows are up a bit after the rain on the 3/5/20, but have since dropped back down with around half below MALF and 25% below drought flows. River flows are expected to continue dropping over the next 7 days with a lack of rainfall, and many rivers including the Awanui, Kaihu and Waitangi, may be back below drought flows.

For the month of April most rivers remained extremely low, flowing at less than 20% of the typical for the month due to a clack of significant rainfall events and continuing low baseflows in Northland rivers.

| Public water supply river flows (litres per second: l/s) as of 12pm 7 May 2020 |      |         |     |       |      |  |  |  |
|--|------|---------|-----|-------|------|--|--|--|
| FNDC   |      | ١       | NDC | KDC   |      |  |  |  |
| Awanui   | 1114 | Hatea   | 195 | Kaihu | 2586 |  |  |  |
| Wairoro  | 20   | Ruakaka | 53  |       |      |  |  |  |
| Waitangi   | 1626 | Ahuroa  | 297 |       |      |  |  |  |
| Puketotara   | 297  |         |     |       |      |  |  |  |
| Petaka   | 3.2  |         |     |       |      |  |  |  |



#### Drought flow map:



# **Groundwater levels**

The Russell, Ruawai and Mangawhai groundwater systems have begun to recover but still remain below the 20<sup>th</sup> percentile levels for this time of year. Most other groundwater systems are below the 20<sup>th</sup> percentile for this time of year.

# Soil moisture deficits

NA

Appendix



After some "decent" rain in Northland in the last 2 weeks, Kaikohe is sitting at **45% of year-to-date average rainfall**, as at 28 April.

Kaikohe has recorded 94mm of rain so far in April.

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Kerikeri is sitting at 46% of year-to-date average rainfall, as at 28 April.

Kerikeri has recorded 106mm of rain so far in April.

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Dargaville is sitting at 47% of year-to-date average rainfall, as at 28 April.

Dargaville has recorded 56mm of rain so far this month.



Whangarei is sitting at 40% of year-to-date average rainfall, as at 28 April.

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Whangarei Airport has recorded 56mm of rain so far this month.

