

Northland Water Storage and Use -Prefeasibility

5 Nov 2019



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- PGF funding agreement
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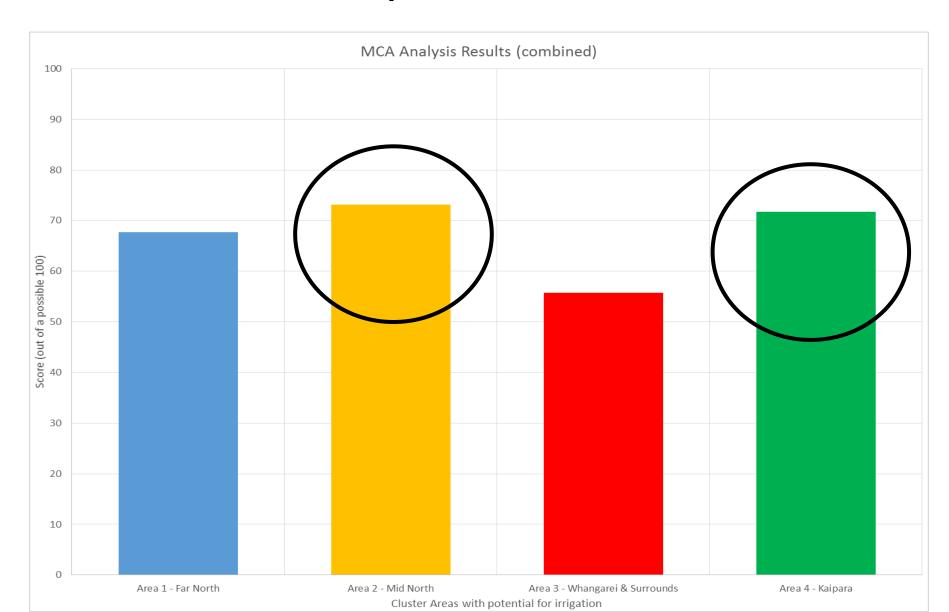


How we got here

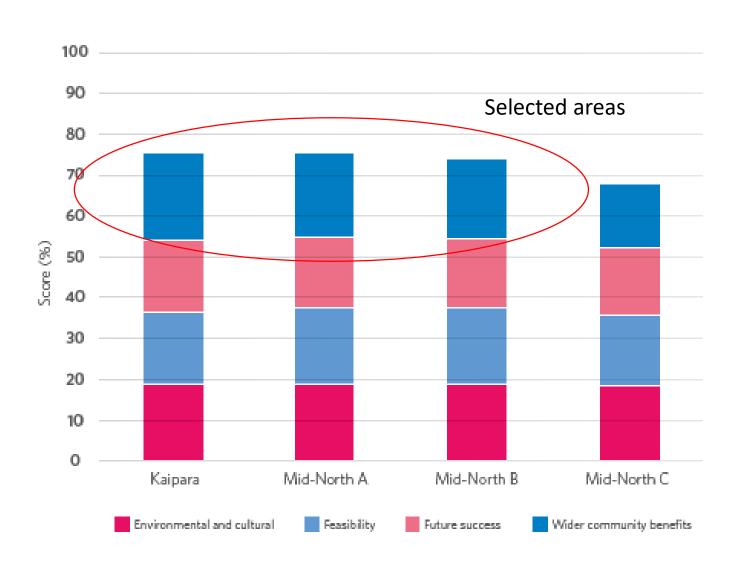
- In 2013/2014 drought conditions led to Northland Inc. fielding a number of enquiries from the farming community about water storage
- In April 2014 Minister Guy challenged the Northland community to apply for funding through MPI's Irrigation Acceleration Fund (IAF)



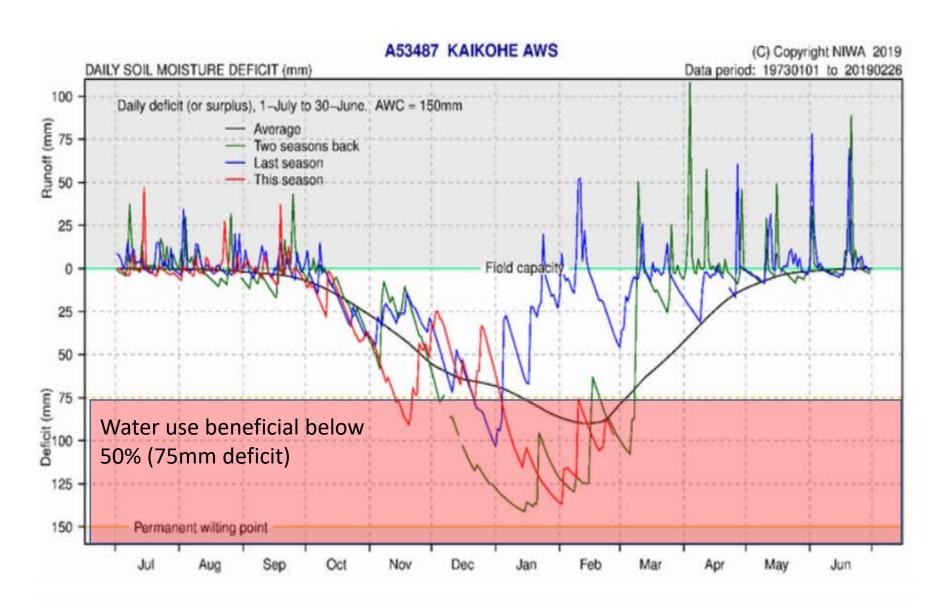
Studies identified two specific clusters that would most likely beneift: Mid-North and Kaipara



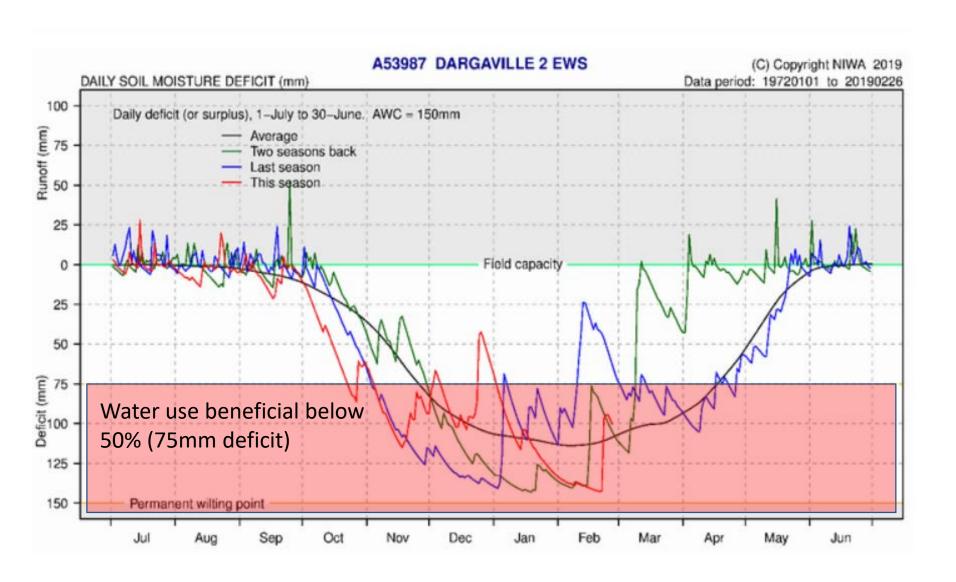
Scoping study narrowed it down to 3 Areas



Need for Water - Kaikohe



Need for Water - Dargaville

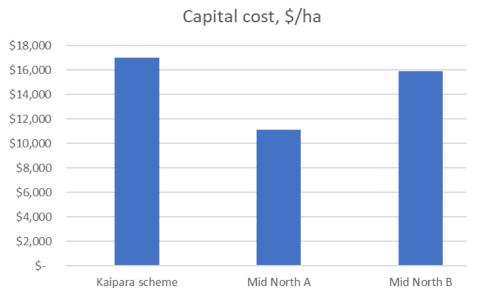


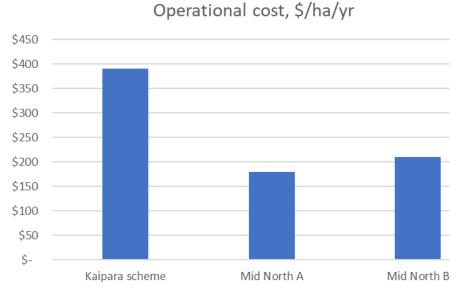
Scheme option 1: Kaipara

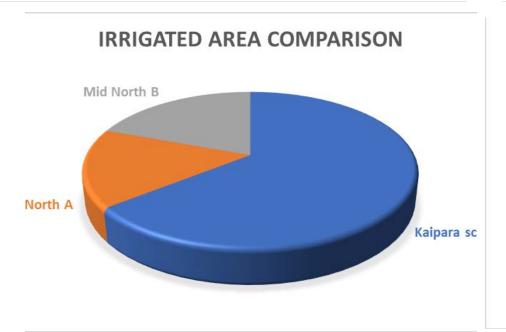
Water storage will encourage diversification of existing land-use as well as provide a reliable water supply within Dargaville and the wider community.

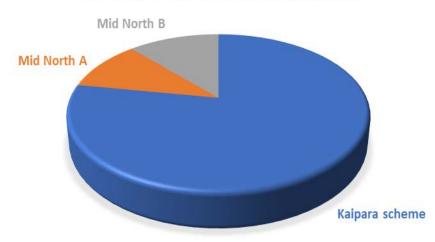
- 19,000 ha of land that could benefit from irrigation (command area) shown in green
- 6,300 ha irrigable area within the command area (assumed 30% uptake)
- 4,000 m3/ha peak irrigation demand
- 3,400 m3/ha/year average irrigation demand
- \$115 million total capital cost
- \$17,000 /ha capital cost
- \$ \$390 /ha/year operational costs
- 950 additional people predicted to be employed
- \$85 million /year regional GDP increase



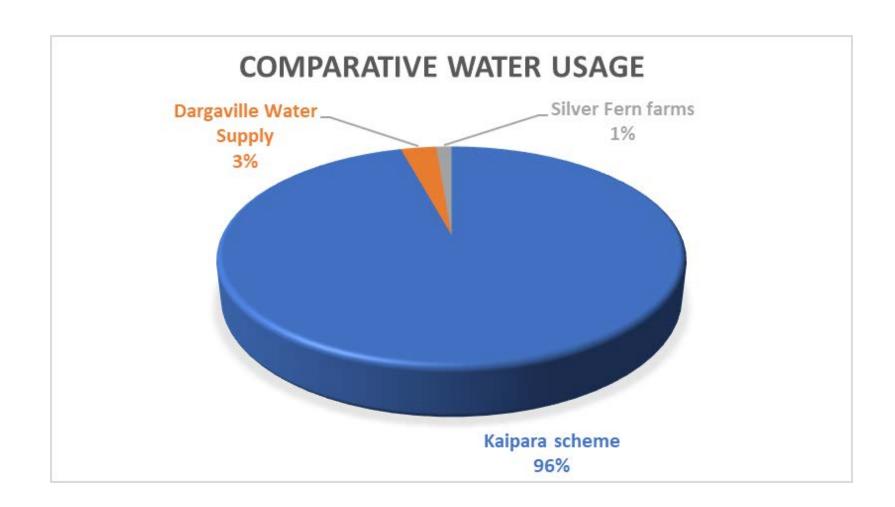








WATER DEMAND COMPARISON





FUNDING AGREEMENT

BETWEEN

MINISTRY OF BUSINESS,
INNOVATION AND EMPLOYMENT

AND

NORTHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL
TE KAUNIHERA Ā ROHE O TE TAITOKERAU

FOR

NORTHLAND WATER STORAGE & USE (FEASIBILITY GRANT AND CONSTRUCTION FACILITY TERMS)

Commenced 8 July 2019, ends 31 March 2023

Conditions Precedent

- Governance framework;
- MOU between the NRC, KDC, FNDC
- Evidence of Co-Funding

Funding

- Pre-feasibility Phase, up to NZ\$3M
- Feasibility Phase, up to NZ\$2M
- Commitment Phase, up to NZ\$2M
- Allows carry over through phases
- Remaining balance (\$18.5M less money used above) as loan for construction

PGF Investment Principles

Economic

Strengthen economies by shifting land use to higher value, sustainable uses, while avoiding increases in livestock intensification.

Water storage will help address disparities in Māori access to water for land development.

Community

Small scale community level projects will be supported rather than mega irrigation schemes.

There must be public benefit from government funding of a project.



PGF Investment Principles

Environment

Water storage proposals should demonstrate that they will support land use that does not increase - and ideally reverses - negative impacts on water quality.

Proposals should maintain the health of waterways.

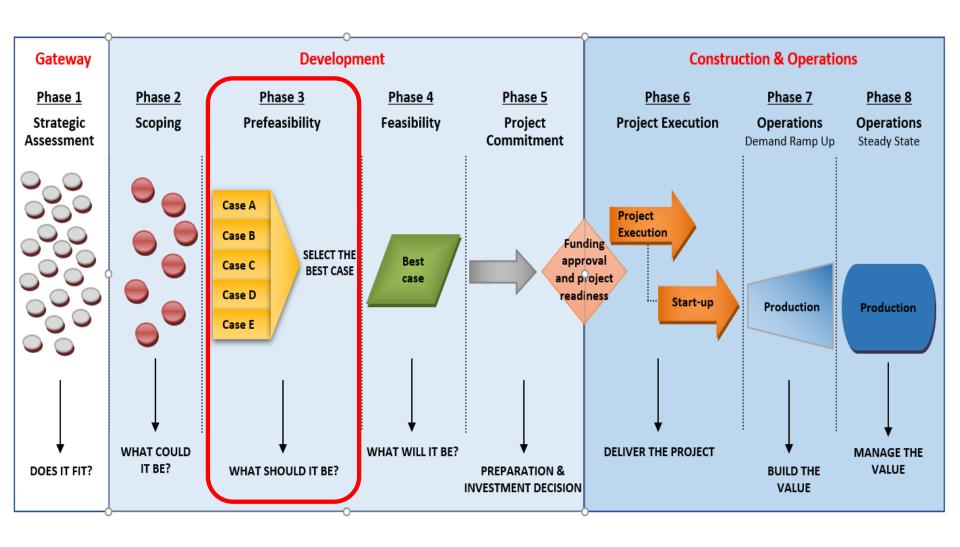
Climate Change

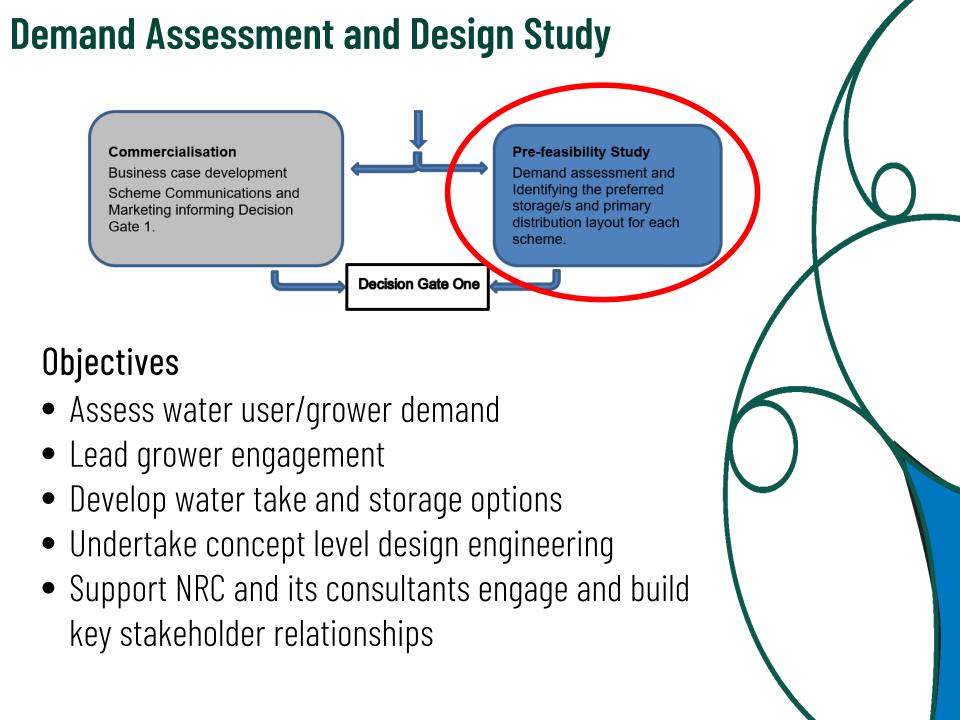
Where practicable, proposals should contribute positively to the target of reducing greenhouse gases, and demonstrate how they will contribute to mitigating or adapting to climate change effects and a just transition to a low emissions economy.

Proposals should consider the potential to contribute to community resilience to climate change.

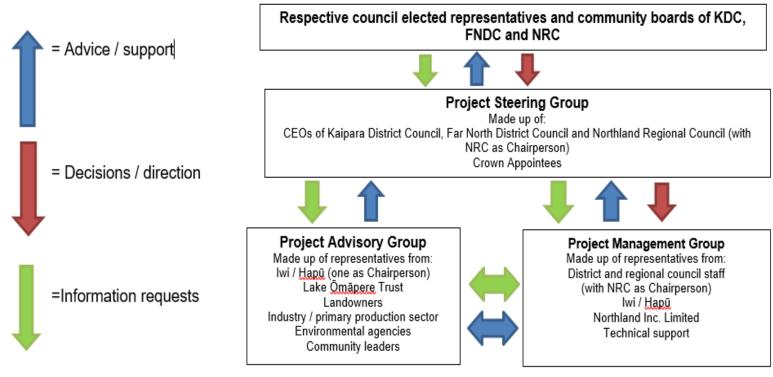


Current Phase - Prefeasibility





Governance Structure



The project governance structure and terms of references for the three bodies within the structure have been designed with the Pre-feasibility Phase in mind and may need to be amended if the project progresses beyond this stage.

Project steering group

	Representative
Northland Regional Council	Malcolm Nicolson (Chair)
Far North District Council	Sean Clarke
Kaipara District Council	Louise Miller
Crown representatives	Dover Samuels
	Murray McCully
Crown Observer	Jane Francis

Project advisory group

Entity

Kaipara mana whenua

Mid-North iwi / hapū

Lake Ōmāpere Trust

Fish & Game New Zealand

Department of Conservation

Federated Farmers of New Zealand

Horticulture NZ

Irrigation NZ

Landowner – Kaipara

Landowner - Mid-North

Community leader – Kaipara

Community leader – Mid-North

Integrated Kaipara Harbour Management Group

Update on work to date

Water Investigations

Command Area Refinement

- 90% Complete
 - Detailed soil, land use and landcover mapping
 - Daily irrigation models

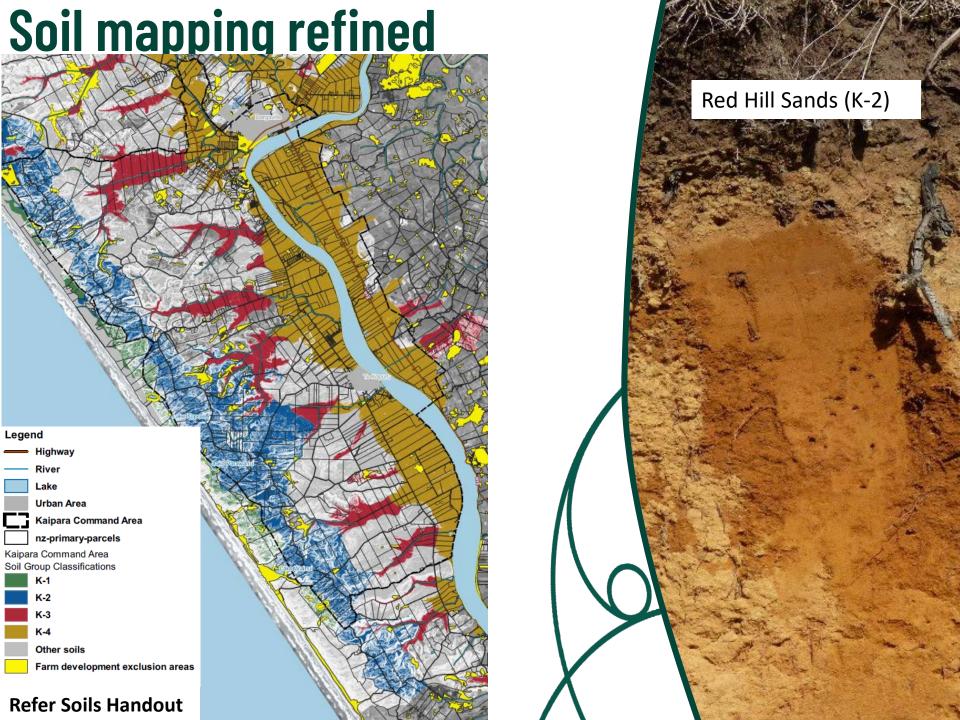
Water Resource Analysis

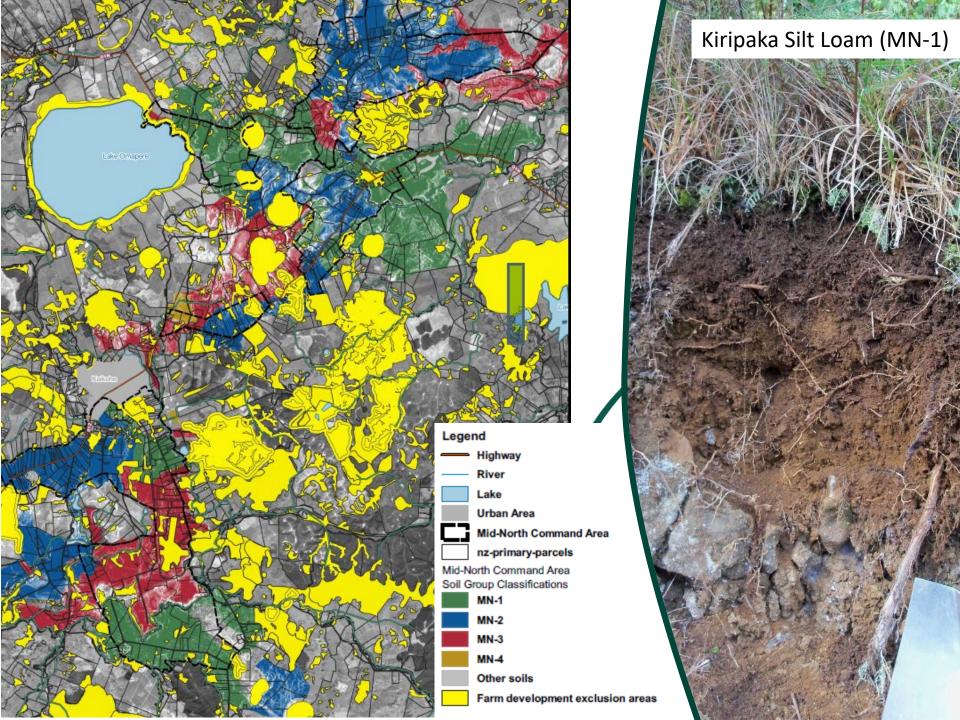
- 90% Complete
 - Regional Plan Rules
 - · Catchments defined
 - High level storage area identification & dam break analysis
 - Catchment yields
 - Storage modelling analysis

Development and Refinement of Long List

- 95% Complete
 - Potential storage sites identified
 - Site walkovers
 - Multi-Criteria Analysis







Refinement of Water Demand – soil properties and proxy crops

- Free draining soils- Higher water demand
- Water demand varies by Crop

Table 1 Proxy crops and their peak irrigation requirements.

	Soil Group Peak Irrigation Requirements (mm/day)												
Crop Type		Kai	para		Mid-North								
.,,,,	K-1	K-2	K-3	K-4	MN-1	MN-2	MN-3	MN-4					
Pasture	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.7					
Citrus	-	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.4	3	3					
Avocado	4.4	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	-	-					
Kiwifruit	-	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6					

Refinement of Water Demand – Example of effect of different security levels

- How reliable the water supply is affects storage volumes more reliable/larger volume
- This will be a decision going forward when costs and storage availability is further considered

Table 2 Comparison of irrigation volume based on security of supply

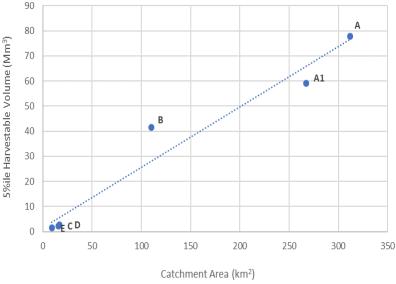
Crop	Level of	Irrigation Requirement (mm)										
type	security (%)	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total			
	25	14.7	31.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	172			
	Median	54.6	58.8	33.6	8.4	0.0	29.4	42.0	239			
Ea	75	98.7	73.5	63.0	31.5	6.3	56.7	77.7	355			
Eg	90	115.1	100.8	92.4	43.7	25.2	73.1	119.3	417			
	95	120.5	109.2	106.7	61.7	32.3	86.9	121.8	433			
	99	124.1	117.6	124.1	78.9	49.1	109.5	128.3	524			

Water Supply (Kaipara)

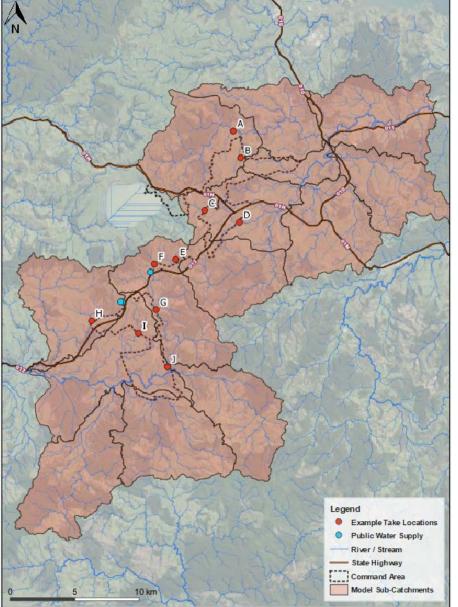
Preliminary results – prior to final model validation



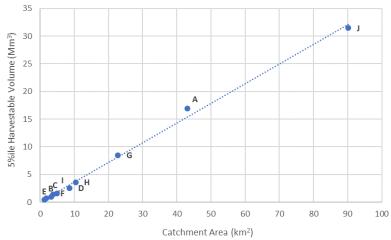
Potential Take Site	Annual Harvestable Volume (Mm³)	Irrigable Area Supported (1000's ha)
А	80	20
A1	60	15
В	40	10
С	2	0.5
D	3	0.75
E	1	0.25



Water Supply (Mid North) Preliminary results – prior to final model validation

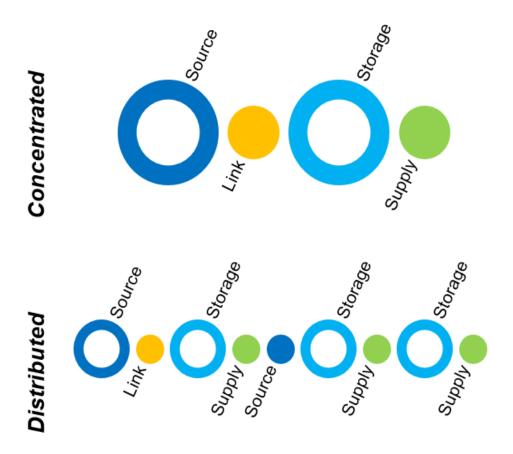


Potential Take Site	Annual Harvestable Volume (Mm³)	Irrigable Area Supported (1000's ha)
А	15	3.75
В	0.5	0.13
С	1	0.25
D	2	0.5
E	0.5	0.13
F	1	0.25
G	8	2
Н	3	0.7
I	1	0.25
J	30	7.5

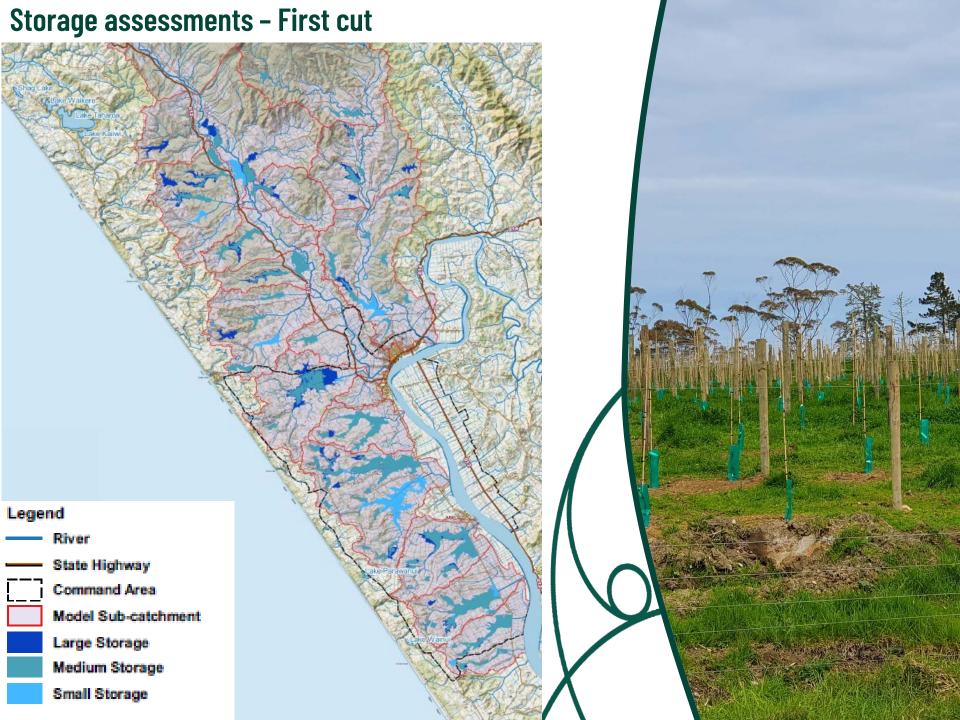


Conceptual Design

"Bookends" design scenarios. Provides a "pick and mix" for ongoing community engagement, design and implementation phases







Refining storage areas - Multi Criteria Assessment

	Criterion			Wt'd													
	Citerion			wid													
Group	Sub-Category	Unit	Notes	1-5		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Summary																	
Averaged						2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
Minimum						1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.6
Storage					3	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2
Dam					3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.6
	enter data via separate page))			3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0
Land					3	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
Consentab	•				3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Full Assess	ment																
Storage						1.9	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2
	Efficiency	Vs/Ve	1=<10, 3=>20		4	2	2	= -	-	=	9	9 3	<u> </u>	1	1	3 (3
l	Res Hazard	PIC	H= 1, M= 2, L= 3		3 0	1	3	3	3		0 2 0 2	<u> </u>	_ 2	3	2	2	
l	Inflow/Storage Ratio	sqkm	>1 = 1, 0-0.75 = 2, 0.75-1 = 3		3	2	2	2	_ 2	O 2		_ 2	3		_		2
l	Site Flexibility (size)		eg different size /config options		2	3 (2	3	2	<u> </u>	3	1	1	3	3	3	1
l																	
Dam						1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.6
l	Regional Hazards		1=significant, 3=minimal		4	3	3	-	T	=	<u> </u>	1	1	<u> </u>	1	2	2
l	Geotechnical complexity		1=complex, 3=simple		4	1	1		1	_	1	1	_		1	1	1
l	Site Config		1=complex, 3=simple		2	3	3	3	3	3	3			_ 2	1	3 (2 1 3
l	Material suitability		1=poor, 3=good		3	1 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
l																	
Location (enter data via separate page	•				2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0
l	Distance From source	km	1=>5km, 3=<2km		3	3 (2			-	1	_ 2		1	1	1	2 2 2 2
l	Distance to Supply	km	1=>5km, 3=<2km		3	2	2			~	<u> </u>	_ 2	2	2	2	2	2
	Elevation vs Source	m	1=>50m, 3=<0m		200	2		2	_ 2	_	2		2			2	2
l	Elevation vs Supply	m	1= < -25m, 3= >25m		2	2	2 (_ 2	_ 2	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	_ 2	_ 2	_ 2	2	2	2
land						2.5	3.0	2.8					0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.5
Land	Number of properties		1= several, 3= 1or2		200	2.5	3.0		2.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	
	Number of properties Land "value"		1= several, 3= 10r2 1= High, 3= Low		36	2			2		3		_	_	3	3	
l						3	3	2	3		3			3	¥ 4	3	3
l	Cultural/Heritage Irrigator		1= High, 3= Low 1= Unlikely, 3 = Likely		30	2		3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
l	IIIIgator		1= Offlikely, 3 = Likely		7	2	3	3	_ 3		3	_ 1	_ 2	1		1	1
Consentab	ililty					2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
	Ecological		1= several, 3= 1or2		3 (3 (3 (_	_	_	_	3		
	Sensitivity		1= High, 3= Low		3	3	3	_	3	~	3	3	~	3	3	3 (
	Hydological Change		1= High, 3= Low		2	1	1	1		1	1	1		1	1	1	3 1 3
l	Technical challenges		1= Large, 3= Small		36	2	1 2	. 2			Ž 2	1) 2 • 1	1 2	1	2	3
l					T		-				_						
					_												

2nd PGF Application

2nd PGF application has been prepared;

 Aim is to secure enough funding to progress schemes in both Kaikohe and Kaipara

 Lodged late September – expect decision later this year.



Project milestones

- High level project information sheets 16 Sept
- Soil / command area assessed 20 Sept
- Face to face engagement begins 23 Sept
- Draft decision model developed 23 Sept
- Water availability assessment completed Nov
- Business case development starts Nov
- Drop in days Mid-North, Kaipara late November
- Storage options developed 6 Dec
- Impact assessment and costing completed 16 Jan
- Pre-feasability and business case completed 28 Feb
- Recommendation to Ministry 27 March



Next steps

Area	Meeting Date and Time	Venue
Kaikohe- Punakitere (Māori landowners)	12 November, 1- 5pm	Citizens advice - Kaikohe
Kaikohe- Waimate Taiamai (Māori landowners)	14 November, 1- 5pm	Ohaewai Rugby Club Rooms
Dargaville	21 Nov, 11am to 3pm 23 Jan, 11am to 3pm	Dargaville – Sportsville Dargaville – Sportsville
Kaikohe	20 Nov, 11am to 3pm 22 Jan, 11am to 3pm	Ohaewai Rugby Club Rooms Ohaewai Rugby Club Rooms

Develop recommendation report for review.

• Pre-feasibility study due for completion in March 2020.

