

9. Acknowledgements

We would like to thank the following who have contributed to the project over a number of years:

NIWA: Aleki Taumoepeau for a huge amount of field work; John Clayton for pioneering the survey methods; Kerry Bodmin for wetland expertise, Mary de Winton for field work, charophyte expertise and lakes database work; and Tracey Edwards for LakeSPI processing data and guidance.

Northland Region Council: Lisa Forester for much organising and assistance in the field. Thanks to Lisa for her botanical assistance, enthusiasm, and intimate knowledge of the areas. Gail Townsend also assisted with shoreline botanical work on some lakes.

Department of Conservation: Andrew Townsend botanist assisted with shoreline botanical descriptions on some lakes.

Maureen Young, botanist, again gave freely of her time assisting with shoreline botanical descriptions and located some rare species.



10. References

- Amokura: quarterly bulletin of the Northland/Far North Regions of the Ornithological Society of New Zealand. (1991-2000). *Northland lakes bird counts* (various authors).
- Bartlett, J.K. (1980). New and significant plant distribution records from northern New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Botany 18*: 347–351.
- Burns, N.M.; Rutherford, J.C. (1998). Results of monitoring New Zealand lakes 1992-1996. Volume 1 General findings. NIWA Client Report for Ministry for the Environment No. MFE80216.
- Cameron, E.K.; Jones, S.; Wilcox, M.D.; Young, M.E. (2001). Flora and vegetation of Pouto Peninsula, North Head of Kaipara Harbour, Northland, New Zealand, 26-29 January 2001: 38-51.
- Champion, P.D.; Clayton, J.S.; de Winton, M.D. (1993). Study on Hydatella inconspicua seed production, germination and maintenance of habitat in the Northland dune Lakes. NIWA Consultancy Report DOC001, Hamilton.
- Champion, P.D.; Clayton, J.S. (2000). Border control for potential aquatic weeds. Stage 1 Weed risk model. *Science for Conservation 141*. Department of Conservation, Wellington.
- Champion, P.D.; Burns, N. (2001). Lake Omapere: Current understanding of ecological condition with short- and long-term management options. NIWA Client Report MFE01231, Hamilton.
- Champion, P.D.; Williams, E.; Chisnall, B. (2001). Lake Manchurian wild rice Ecological impact, herbicide trial, and non-target effects of the herbicide Gallant® NIWA Client Report NRC00202, Hamilton.
- Champion, P.D.; Dugdale, T.M.; Taumoepeau, A.T. (2002). The aquatic vegetation of 33 Northland lakes. NIWA Client Report NRC01203, Hamilton.
- Champion, P.; Wells, R.; Matheson, F.; Winton, M. (2005). Northland Lakes Assessment 2004/05, NIWA Client Report: HAM2005-113, NRC05215 Northland Regional Council, 265 pp.
- Champion, P.D. (2006). Ecology and management of royal fern (*Osmunda regalis*) in the Lower Waikato/Hauraki. NIWA Client Report HAM2006-021, Hamilton, 39 pp.



- Clayton, J.S. (1983). Sampling aquatic macrophyte communities. *In:* Biggs, B.J.; Gifford, J.S.; Smith, D.G. (eds.) *Biological methods for water quality surveys*. Water and Soil Miscellaneous Publication 54, Wellington, Ministry of Works and Development.
- Clayton, J.S.; Edwards, T. (2002). LakeSPI: A method for monitoring ecological condition in New Zealand Lakes. User Manual, Version One. NIWA Client Report HAM2002-012, Hamilton.
- Clayton, J.; Edwards, T. (2006). Aquatic Plants as Environmental Indicators of Ecological Condition in New Zealand Lakes. *Hydrobiologia* 570, No. 1: pp147 151.
- Conning, L.; Holland, W. (2003). Natural areas of Aupouri Ecological District. NZPNAP, Department of Conservation, Whangarei.
- Connor, H.E. (1977). The poisonous plants of New Zealand. Government Printer, Wellington.
- Rowe, D.K.; Chisnall, B.L. (1997). Distribution and conservation status of the dwarf inanga *Galaxias gracilis* (Teleostei: Galaxiidae) an endemic fish of Northland dune lakes. *Journal of the Royal Society of New Zealand* 27(2): pp 223-233.
- de Lange, P.J.; Norton, D.A.; Courtney, S.P.; Heenan, P.B.; Barkla, J.W.; Cameron, E.K.; Hitchmough, R.; Townsend, A.J.; (2009). Threatened and uncommon plants of New Zealand (2008 revision). *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 47: 61-96.
- Dugdale, T.M.; Champion, P.D. (2001). The submerged vegetation of Manuwai and Waingaro reservoirs. NIWA Consultancy Report SCJ01201, Hamilton.
- Forester, L.; Townsend, A. (2004). Threatened plants of Northland Conservancy. Department of Conservation, Wellington.
- Heenan, P.B. (1998). Mazus novaezeelandiae (Scrophulariaceae): taxonomy, distribution, habitats, and conservation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany 36*: 407-416.
- Hitchmough, R.; Bull, L.; Cromarty, P. (compilers). (2007). New Zealand Threat Classification System lists—2005. Wellington, Department of Conservation. 194 p.
- Hofstra, D.E. (2002). *Ceratophyllum demersum*. NIWA Client Report DOC02247, Hamilton.



- Johnstone, I.M.; Coffey, B.T.; Howard-Williams, C. (1987). The role of recreational boat traffic in interlake dispersal of macrophytes: a New Zealand case study. *Journal of Environmental Management* 20: 263-279.
- Joynt, P.; Newby, L. (1998). Kaipara District Manchurian rice grass management plan. Northland Regional Council, Dargaville.
- Kerr, V. (2000). Dwarf inanga *Galaxias gracilis* draft recovery plan. Department of Conservation, Whangarei.
- Kokich, D.C. (1991). Kai iwi Pouto dune lakes water resources. Northland Regional Council, Whangarei.
- MAF Biosecurity Authority (Protect New Zealand). (2002). National Pest Plant Accord http://www.maf.govt.nz/biosecurity/pests-diseases/ plants/accord.htm
- Matheson, F.; Dugdale, T.; Wells, R.; Taumoepeau, A.; Smith, J. (2004). A new method to sterilise freshwater fishing nets. *Water & Atmosphere 12(3)*: p 17.
- Richardson, J. (2005). Freshwater fish and koura in Northland lakes and wetlands. NIWA Consultancy Report NRC05215, Hamilton.
- Rowe, D.K.; Champion, P.D.; de Winton, M.D. (1999). Lake management trials for dwarf inanga (*Galaxias gracilis*) and a rare plant (*Hydatella inconspicua*) in Northland dune lakes. NIWA Consultancy Report DOC90202, Hamilton.
- Salmon, B. (2001). Carnivorous Plants of New Zealand. *Ecosphere Publications*, Auckland.
- Tanner, C.C.; Clayton, J.S.; Harper, L.M. (1986). Observations on aquatic macrophytes in 26 northern New Zealand lakes. *NZ Journal of Botany* 24: 539-551.
- Tanner, C.C.; Clayton, J.S.; Wells, R.D.S. (1988). The distribution, biology, habitat and conservation status of the endangered aquatic plants *Hydatella inconspicua* and *Myriophyllum robustum*; with recommendations for future management. MAF Aquatic Plants Section unpublished report.
- Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. (1988). Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Botany Division, DSIR, Christchurch.
- Wells, R.D.S.; de Winton, M.D.; Clayton, J.S. (1999). Successive macrophyte invasions within the submerged flora of Lake Tarawera, Central North Island, New Zealand. *NZ Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research* 31: 449–459.



Wells, R.D.S.; Taumoepeau, A.T. (2003). Weed control using diquat in Lake Wiritoa, Wanganui. NIWA Client Report HAM2003-031, Hamilton.

Wells, R.; Bodmin, K. (2008). Kai-iwi Lakes Aquatic Weed Strategy NIWA Client Report: HAM2008-180; KDC09201; 30 pp.